

PRESENTATION

The Mackenzie Law Review (*Revista Direito Mackenzie - RDM*) presents, at the conclusion of this third issue of volume 19, an overview of the activities carried out throughout 2025. Compared with previous years, this was a period of significant growth and consolidation of our editorial practices. We recorded a substantial increase in the number of submitted articles (140 manuscripts), a direct indicator of the academic community's confidence in the journal's quality and scientific rigor. We also highlight improvements in the management of the double-blind review process: we reached an average of 18 days for the first editorial decision, a timeframe that reflects the care devoted to the initial assessment and our ongoing pursuit of efficiency and transparency.

Throughout the year, *RDM* also supported initiatives held by the Mackenzie Presbyterian University School of Law, contributing to the strengthening of research and academic publishing activities. Notable among these was the institutional presentation of the journal during the School of Law's Research Week, as well as our active participation in the 32nd National CONPEDI Congress, held at the end of the semester at Mackenzie Presbyterian University. These events reinforce our commitment to the qualified dissemination of legal knowledge and the continuous dialogue among researchers, faculty, and students.

In this final issue of the year, we reaffirm our commitment to internationalization and to expanding contemporary legal debates by maintaining the publication of bilingual articles, featuring contributions from both Brazilian and foreign scholars aligned with our editorial scope.

We express our gratitude to all who contributed to another year of growth for the *Revista Direito Mackenzie*: authors, reviewers, members of the editorial board, and our readers. We wish you an excellent reading of this final issue of 2025 and hope it inspires new reflections and research within the field of Law.

São Paulo, December 2025.

Academic Editor

Professor Doctor Felipe Chiarello de Souza Pinto

Executive Editor

Professor Doctor Marco Antonio Loschiavo Leme de Barros



SUMMARY

Economic Power and its Legal Limits

1. Personal data protection in the digital age: an overview of the sharing economy and the role of big tech companies
2. Security incidents, data leaks and cyber attacks: possible answers for the application of the law based on the STJ's decisions in REsp 2.147.374/SP and AREsp 2.130.619/SP
3. Access for people with dual disabilities: dyslexia and ADHD

Citizenship Shaping the State

4. La responsabilità degli Stati in materia di cambiamento climatico
5. Climate emergency in the far North of Brazil: law nº 2,115/2025 of Roraima and emergency attributes
6. The treatment of parodies and paraphrases as an exception to copyright and the constitutional exercise of freedom of expression: doctrinal and judicial perspective
7. The Madina case and the protection of the best interests of the refugee children at the European borders: a real priority?
8. Punishment, human rights and happiness
9. The appropriate means of challenging the judgment of an untimely civil appeal that violates the res judicata

Historicism of Law and Legal Rationality and Social Systems

10. The environmental issue and modern rationality
11. “Queen bee” syndrome in legal careers: a non-existent or invisibilized phenomenon?
12. The Labor Prosecutor’s Office and the post-rescue of contemporary slavery: reflections on inclusion/exclusion