**Table 4**: Student’s t test – Successful Entrepreneurs versus Entrepreneurs Who Failed

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Factors** | | **Successful Entrepreneurs** | | **Entrepreneurs Who Failed** | | **Statistics** | | | | | |
| Mean | SD | Mean | SD | *t* | df | *p* | Difference of Mean  (95% CI) | | *d* |
| Opportunity | 8.06 | 1.028 | 6.93 | 2.144 | 3.361 | 70.415 | 0.001 | 1.130  (0.46–1.80) | | 0.67 |
| Persistency | 8.91 | 0.828 | 8.19 | 1.706 | 2.999 | 68.345 | 0.004 | 0.710  (0.26–1.33) | | 0.54 |
| Efficiency | 9.09 | 0.863 | 8.31 | 1.689 | 2.840 | 75.246 | 0.006 | 0.715  (0.21–1.21) | | 0.58 |
| Information | 8.96 | 0.791 | 8.40 | 1.842 | 2.083 | 67.147 | 0.041 | 0.571  (0.02–1.11) | | 0.39 |
| Planning | 8.24 | 1.206 | 7.31 | 1.991 | 2.817 | 80.686 | 0.006 | 0.927  (0.27–1.58) | | 0.56 |
| Goals | 8.53 | 0.882 | 7.36 | 1.890 | 3.961 | 69.377 | 0.000 | 1.169  (0.58–1.75) | | 0.79 |
| Control | 8.31 | 1.161 | 7.51 | 2.141 | 2.322 | 75.518 | 0.023 | 0.800  (0.11–1.48) | | 0.46 |
| Persuasion | 8.36 | 0.926 | 7.76 | 1.545 | 2.343 | 80.160 | 0.022 | 0.597  (0.09–1.10) | | 0.46 |
| Network | 8.61 | 1.090 | 8.16 | 1.615 | 1.671 | 82.115 | 0.099 | 0.460  (-0.08–1.00) | | 0.32 |
| Entrepreneurial Intention | 8.87 | 1.573 | 8.57 | 1.916 | 0.848 | 94.425 | 0.398 | 0.297  (-0.39–0.99) | 0.17 | |
| Full Scale | 8.55 | 0.596 | 7.74 | 1.541 | 3.436 | 63.534 | 0.001 | 0.795  (0.33–1.25) | 0.69 | |
| Full Scale + Entrepr. Intent. | 8.57 | 0.571 | 7.81 | 1.482 | 3.402 | 63.348 | 0.001 | 0.760  (0.31–1.20) | 0.68 | |

Source: Elaborated by the authors.