Table 4: Key relationships between the actors in the network accessed by the research

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Chambers of Commerce** | **Government (Embassies)** | **Producers and Exporters** | **Associations** | **Islamic Centers** |
| **Chambers of Commerce** | **-** | - | - | - | - |
| **Government (Embassies)** | Organization of fairs and receiving authorities | - | - | - | - |
| **Producers and Exporters** | Product certification (e.g., certificate of origin) | None: connections are made through the associations | - | - | - |
| **Associations** | Organization of fairs and exhibitions abroad | Representation and discussion of the interests of producers | Representation of interests in national and international forums by the government | - | - |
| **Islamic Centers** | Legitimization of *Halal* certification | Realization of discussion forums and visits by religious authorities | Supervision of *Halal* certification of products | Information concerning the determinants and religious requirements of *Halal* | - |

Source: Prepared by the authors.